



**City of St. Louis Department of Health
Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report
2018-2019 Influenza Season
Week 48 (11/25/18 – 12/01/18)**



Data Notes

- Current data is provisional due to reporting delays.
- The 2018-2019 influenza season begins CDC Week 40 (week ending October 6, 2018) and ends CDC Week 20 (week ending May 18, 2019).
- Laboratory-positive influenza includes the following test methods: rapid influenza diagnostic tests (antigen), reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) and other molecular assays, immunofluorescence antibody staining (Direct (DFA) or Indirect (IFA)), or viral culture.
- Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined by ILINet as fever (temperature of 100°F [37.8°C] or greater) and a cough and/or a sore throat without a known cause other than influenza. ILI is defined by ESSENCE as Emergency Department chief complaints for Influenza or (FeverPlus and (Cough or SoreThroat) and not NonILIFevers).



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There have been twenty-five (25) cases of influenza reported in the city since September 30, 2018. The following graphs compare the 2017-2018 influenza season to the 2018-2019 influenza season along with the previous four seasons.

Figure 1: Number of Laboratory Confirmed Influenza Cases by Week

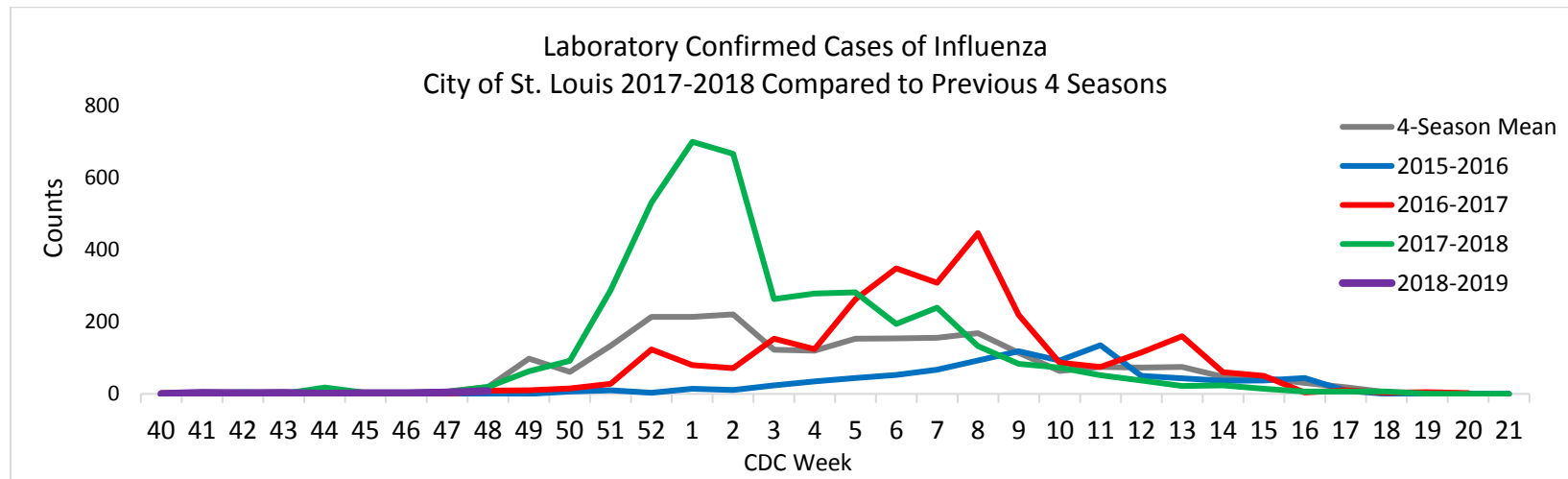


Table 1: Number of laboratory positive Influenza Cases by Influenza Type

Influenza Type	Week 43	Week 44	Week 45	Week 46	Week 47	Week 48	2018-2019* Season-to-Date	Percentage
Influenza A	2	0	1	1	1	3	11	44%
Influenza B	1	1	1	1	3	5	14	56%
Influenza unknown /Untyped	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	3	1	2	2	4	8	25	100%

Source: Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), weekly surveillance report from November 25, 2018 through December 01, 2018.



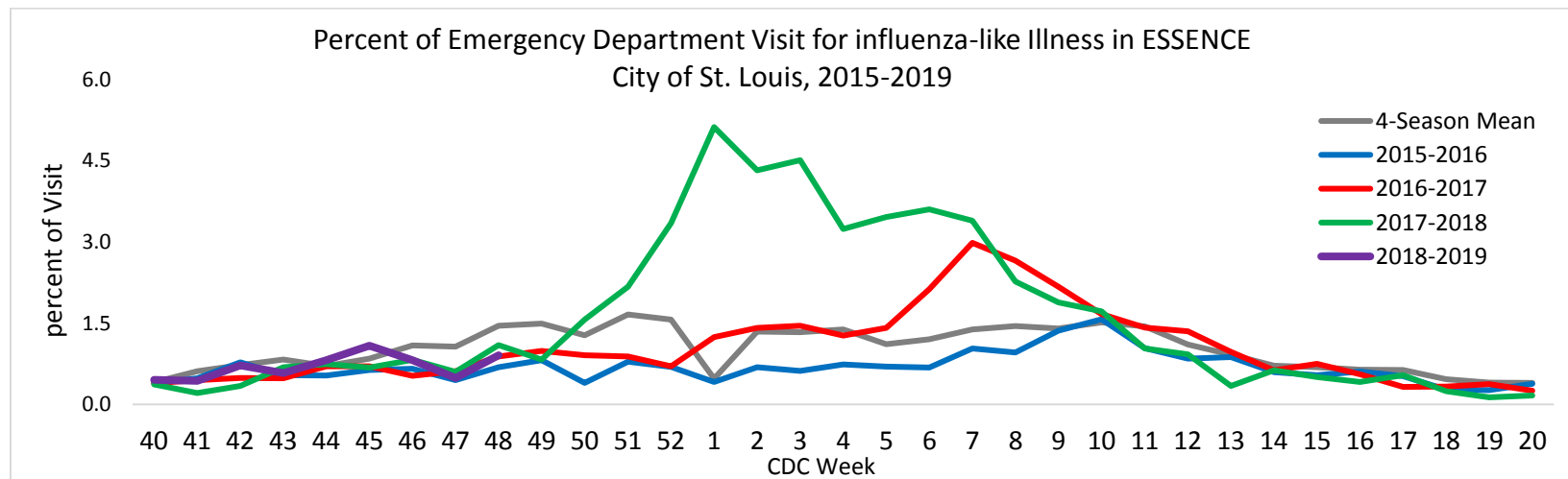
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Table 2: Number of Laboratory Confirmed Influenza Cases by Age Group

Age Group	Week 43	Week 44	Week 45	Week 46	Week 47	Week 48	2018-2019* Season-to-Date
0 to 4 years	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
5 to 14 years	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
15 to 24 years	0	0	0	0	1	3	5
25 to 49 years	2	1	1	1	1	1	9
50 to 64 years	0	0	0	0	2	2	4
65+ years	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Total	3	1	2	2	4	8	25

Figure 2: Percent of Emergency Department (ED) Visits for Influenza like Illness (ILI) In Essence



Source: Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), weekly surveillance report from November 25, 2018 through December 01, 2018.

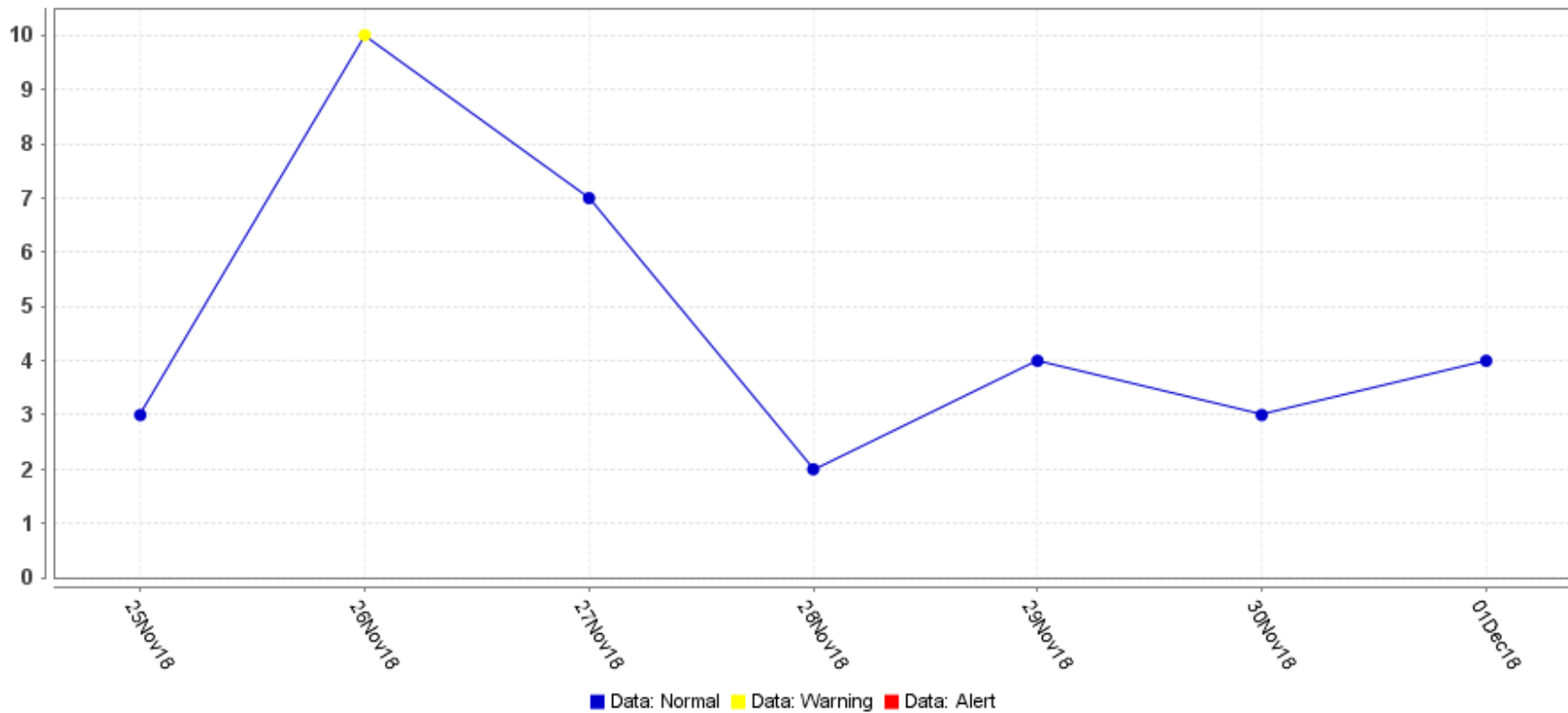


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Figure 3: Daily Percentage of Emergency Department (ED) Visit for Influenza like Illness

Daily Percent of Influenza-Like Illness



Source: Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), weekly surveillance report from November 25, 2018 through December 01, 2018.